Package: R2WinBUGS (via r-universe)

November 2, 2024

Title Running 'WinBUGS' and 'OpenBUGS' from 'R' / 'S-PLUS'

Date 2023-12-14

Version 2.1-22.1

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<ligges@statistik.tu-dortmund.de>. With considerable contributions by Gregor Gorjanc <gregor.gorjanc@bfro.uni-lj.si> and Jouni Kerman <kerman@stat.columbia.edu>. Ported to S-PLUS by Insightful Corp.

Description Invoke a 'BUGS' model in 'OpenBUGS' or 'WinBUGS', a class ``bugs'' for 'BUGS' results and functions to work with that class. Function write.model() allows a 'BUGS' model file to be written. The class and auxiliary functions could be used with other MCMC programs, including 'JAGS'.

Depends R (>= 2.13.0), coda (>= 0.11-0), boot

Imports utils, stats, graphics

Suggests BRugs (>= 0.3-2)

SystemRequirements OpenBugs for functions bugs() and openbugs() or WinBUGS 1.4 for function bugs()

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License GPL-2

NeedsCompilation no

Date/Publication 2024-02-05 07:58:28 UTC

Repository https://uligges.r-universe.dev

RemoteUrl https://github.com/cran/R2WinBUGS

RemoteRef HEAD

RemoteSha c4875dc70b4c979b949b4e8e11075f38984a4991

Contents

`R2WinBUGS-package` *Running WinBUGS and OpenBUGS from R / S-PLUS*

Description

R2WinBUGS package provides possiblity to call a **BUGS** model, summarize inferences and convergence in a table and graph, and save the simulations in arrays for easy access in R / S-PLUS. In S-PLUS, the **OpenBUGS** functionality and the windows emulation functionality is not yet available. The main command is `bugs`.

Details

The following are sources of information on **R2WinBUGS** package:

DESCRIPTION file	`library(help="R2WinBUGS")`
This file	`package?R2WinBUGS`
Vignette	`vignette("R2WinBUGS")`

Some help files	`bugs`
	`write.model`
	`print.bugs`
	`plot.bugs`

News	`file.show(system.file("NEWS", package="R2WinBUGS"))`

as.bugs.array *Convert to bugs object*

Description

Function converting results from Markov chain simulations, that might not be from BUGS, to bugs object. Used mainly to display results with plot.bugs.

Usage

```
as.bugs.array(sims.array, model.file=NULL, program=NULL,
    DIC=FALSE, DICOutput=NULL, n.iter=NULL, n.burnin=0, n.thin=1)
```

Arguments

sims.array	3-way array of simulation output, with dimensions n.keep, n.chains, and length of combined parameter vector.
model.file	file containing the model written in **WinBUGS** code
program	the program used
DIC	logical; whether DIC should be calculated, see also argument DICOutput and details
DICOutput	DIC value
n.iter	number of total iterations per chain used for generating sims.array
n.burnin	length of burn in, i.e. number of iterations to discarded at the beginning for generating sims.array
n.thin	thinning rate, a positive integer, used for generating sims.array

Details

This function takes a 3-way array of simulations and makes it into a bugs object that can be conveniently displayed using print and plot and accessed using attach.bugs. If the third dimension of sims() has names, the resulting bugs object will respect that naming convention. For example, if the parameter names are "alpha[1]", "alpha[2]", ..., "alpha[8]", "mu", "tau", then as.bugs.array will know that alpha is a vector of length 8, and mu and tau are scalar parameters. These will all be plotted appropriately by plot and attached appropriately by attach.bugs.

If DIC=TRUE then DIC can be either already passed to argument DICOutput as it is done in openbugs or calculated from deviance values in sims.array.

Value

A bugs object is returned

Author(s)

Jouni Kerman, <kerman@stat.columbia.edu> with modification by Andrew Gelman, <gelman@stat.columbia.edu>, packaged by Uwe Ligges, <ligges@statistik.tu-dortmund.de>.

See Also

bugs

---

attach.all *Attach / detach elements of (bugs) objects to search path*

Description

The database is attached/detached to the search path. See attach for details.

Usage

```
attach.all(x, overwrite = NA, name = "attach.all")
attach.bugs(x, overwrite = NA)
detach.all(name = "attach.all")
detach.bugs()
```

Arguments

x	An object, which must be of class bugs for attach.bugs.
overwrite	If TRUE, objects with identical names in the Workspace (.GlobalEnv) that are masking objects in the database to be attached will be deleted. If NA (the default) and an interactive session is running, a dialog box asks the user whether masking objects should be deleted. In non-interactive mode, behaviour is identical to overwrite=FALSE, i.e. nothing will be deleted.
name	The name of the environment where x will be attached / which will be detached.

Details

While attach.all attaches all elements of an object x to a database called name, attach.bugs attaches all elements of x$sims.list to the database bugs.sims itself making use of attach.all.

detach.all and detach.bugs are removing the databases mentioned above.
attach.all also attaches n.sims (the number of simulations saved from the MCMC runs) to the database.

Each scalar parameter in the model is attached as vectors of length n.sims, each vector is attached as a 2-way array (with first dimension equal to n.sims), each matrix is attached as a 3-way array, and so forth.

Value

attach.all and attach.bugs invisibly return the environment(s).

detach.all and detach.bugs detach the environment(s) named name created by attach.all.

Note

Without detaching, do not use `attach.all` or `attach.bugs` on another (bugs) object, because instead of the given name, an object called `name` is attached. Therefore strange things may happen ...

See Also

bugs, attach, detach

Examples

```
# An example model file is given in:
model.file <- system.file("model", "schools.txt", package="R2WinBUGS")
# Some example data (see ?schools for details):
data(schools)
J <- nrow(schools)
y <- schools$estimate
sigma.y <- schools$sd
data <- list ("J", "y", "sigma.y")
inits <- function(){
    list(theta = rnorm(J, 0, 100), mu.theta = rnorm(1, 0, 100),
        sigma.theta = runif(1, 0, 100))
}
parameters <- c("theta", "mu.theta", "sigma.theta")
## Not run:
## You may need to edit "bugs.directory",
## also you need write access in the working directory:
schools.sim <- bugs(data, inits, parameters, model.file,
    n.chains = 3, n.iter = 1000,
    bugs.directory = "c:/Program Files/WinBUGS14/",
    working.directory = NULL)

# Do some inferential summaries
attach.bugs(schools.sim)
# posterior probability that the coaching program in school A
# is better than in school C:
print(mean(theta[,1] > theta[,3]))
# 50
# and school C's program:
print(quantile(theta[,1] - theta[,3], c(.25, .75)))
plot(theta[,1], theta[,3])
detach.bugs()

## End(Not run)
```

Description

The bugs function takes data and starting values as input. It automatically writes a **WinBUGS** script, calls the model, and saves the simulations for easy access in R or S-PLUS.

Usage

```
bugs(data, inits, parameters.to.save, model.file="model.bug",
    n.chains=3, n.iter=2000, n.burnin=floor(n.iter/2),
    n.thin=max(1, floor(n.chains * (n.iter - n.burnin) / n.sims)),
    n.sims = 1000, bin=(n.iter - n.burnin) / n.thin,
    debug=FALSE, DIC=TRUE, digits=5, codaPkg=FALSE,
    bugs.directory="c:/Program Files/WinBUGS14/",
    program=c("WinBUGS", "OpenBUGS", "winbugs", "openbugs"),
    working.directory=NULL, clearWD=FALSE,
    useWINE=.Platform$OS.type != "windows", WINE=NULL,
    newWINE=TRUE, WINEPATH=NULL, bugs.seed=NULL, summary.only=FALSE,
    save.history=!summary.only, over.relax = FALSE)
```

Arguments

data	either a named list (names corresponding to variable names in the model.file) of the data for the **WinBUGS** model, *or* (which is not recommended and unsafe) a vector or list of the names of the data objects used by the model. If data is a one element character vector (such as "data.txt"), it is assumed that data have already been written to the working directory into that file, e.g. by the function bugs.data.
inits	a list with n.chains elements; each element of the list is itself a list of starting values for the **WinBUGS** model, *or* a function creating (possibly random) initial values. Alternatively, if inits=NULL, initial values are generated by **WinBUGS**. If inits is a character vector with n.chains elements, it is assumed that inits have already been written to the working directory into those files, e.g. by the function bugs.inits.
parameters.to.save	character vector of the names of the parameters to save which should be monitored
model.file	file containing the model written in **WinBUGS** code. The extension can be either '.bug' or '.txt'. If the extension is '.bug' and program=="WinBUGS", a copy of the file with extension '.txt' will be created in the bugs() call and removed afterwards. Note that similarly named '.txt' files will be overwritten. Alternatively, model.file can be an R function that contains a BUGS model that is written to a temporary model file (see tempfile) using write.model.
n.chains	number of Markov chains (default: 3)
n.iter	number of total iterations per chain (including burn in; default: 2000)
n.burnin	length of burn in, i.e. number of iterations to discard at the beginning. Default is n.iter/2, that is, discarding the first half of the simulations.

n.thin	thinning rate. Must be a positive integer. Set n.thin > 1 to save memory and computation time if n.iter is large. Default is max(1, floor(n.chains * (n.iter-n.burnin) / 1000)) which will only thin if there are at least 2000 simulations.
n.sims	The approximate number of simulations to keep after thinning.
bin	number of iterations between saving of results (i.e. the coda files are saved after each bin iterations); default is to save only at the end.
debug	if FALSE (default), **WinBUGS** is closed automatically when the script has finished running, otherwise **WinBUGS** remains open for further investigation
DIC	logical; if TRUE (default), compute deviance, pD, and DIC. This is done in **WinBUGS** directly using the rule pD = Dbar - Dhat. If there are less iterations than required for the adaptive phase, the rule pD=var(deviance) / 2 is used.
digits	number of significant digits used for **WinBUGS** input, see formatC
codaPkg	logical; if FALSE (default) a bugs object is returned, if TRUE file names of **WinBUGS** output are returned for easy access by the **coda** package through function read.bugs (not used if program="OpenBUGS"). A bugs object can be converted to an mcmc.list object as used by the **coda** package with the method as.mcmc.list (for which a method is provided by R2WinBUGS).
bugs.directory	directory that contains the **WinBUGS** executable. If the global option R2WinBUGS.bugs.directory is not NULL, it will be used as the default.
program	the program to use, either winbugs/WinBUGS or openbugs/OpenBUGS, the latter makes use of function openbugs and requires the CRAN package **BRugs**. The openbugs/OpenBUGS choice is not available in S-PLUS.
working.directory	sets working directory during execution of this function; **WinBUGS**' in- and output will be stored in this directory; if NULL, a temporary working directory via tempdir is used.
clearWD	logical; indicating whether the files 'data.txt', 'inits[1:n.chains].txt', 'log.odc', 'codaIndex.txt', and 'coda[1:nchains].txt' should be removed after **WinBUGS** has finished. If set to TRUE, this argument is only respected if codaPkg=FALSE.
useWINE	logical; attempt to use the Wine emulator to run **WinBUGS**, defaults to FALSE on Windows, and TRUE otherwise. Not available in S-PLUS.
WINE	character, path to 'wine' binary file, it is tried hard (by a guess and the utilities which and locate) to get the information automatically if not given.
newWINE	Use new versions of Wine that have 'winepath' utility
WINEPATH	character, path to 'winepath' binary file, it is tried hard (by a guess and the utilities which and locate) to get the information automatically if not given.
bugs.seed	random seed for **WinBUGS** (default is no seed)
summary.only	If TRUE, only a parameter summary for very quick analyses is given, temporary created files are not removed in that case.
save.history	If TRUE (the default), trace plots are generated at the end.
over.relax	If TRUE, over-relaxed form of MCMC is used if available from WinBUGS.

Details

To run:

1. Write a **BUGS** model in an ASCII file (hint: use `write.model`).
2. Go into R / S-PLUS.
3. Prepare the inputs for the `bugs` function and run it (see Example section).
4. A **WinBUGS** window will pop up and R / S-PLUS will freeze up. The model will now run in **WinBUGS**. It might take awhile. You will see things happening in the Log window within **WinBUGS**. When **WinBUGS** is done, its window will close and R / S-PLUS will work again.
5. If an error message appears, re-run with `debug=TRUE`.

BUGS version support:

WinBUGS 1.4.* default

OpenBUGS 2.* via argument `program="OpenBUGS"`

Operation system support:

MS Windows no problem

Linux, Mac OS X and Unix in general possible with Wine emulation via `useWINE=TRUE`, but only for **WinBUGS** 1.4.*

If `useWINE=TRUE` is used, all paths (such as `working.directory` and `model.file`, must be given in native (Unix) style, but `bugs.directory` can be given in Windows path style (e.g. "c:/Program Files/WinBUGS14/") or native (Unix) style (e.g. "/path/to/wine/folder/dosdevices/c:/Program Files/WinBUGS14"). This is done to achieve greatest portability with default argument value for `bugs.directory`.

Value

If `codaPkg=TRUE` the returned values are the names of coda output files written by **WinBUGS** containing the Markov Chain Monte Carlo output in the CODA format. This is useful for direct access with `read.bugs`.

If `codaPkg=FALSE`, the following values are returned:

`n.chains`	see Section 'Arguments'
`n.iter`	see Section 'Arguments'
`n.burnin`	see Section 'Arguments'
`n.thin`	see Section 'Arguments'
`n.keep`	number of iterations kept per chain (equal to `(n.iter-n.burnin) / n.thin`)
`n.sims`	number of posterior simulations (equal to `n.chains * n.keep`)
`sims.array`	3-way array of simulation output, with dimensions n.keep, n.chains, and length of combined parameter vector
`sims.list`	list of simulated parameters: for each scalar parameter, a vector of length n.sims for each vector parameter, a 2-way array of simulations, for each matrix parameter, a 3-way array of simulations, etc. (for convenience, the `n.keep*n.chains` simulations in sims.matrix and sims.list (but NOT sims.array) have been randomly permuted)

sims.matrix	matrix of simulation output, with n.chains*n.keep rows and one column for each element of each saved parameter (for convenience, the n.keep*n.chains simulations in sims.matrix and sims.list (but NOT sims.array) have been randomly permuted)
summary	summary statistics and convergence information for each saved parameter.
mean	a list of the estimated parameter means
sd	a list of the estimated parameter standard deviations
median	a list of the estimated parameter medians
root.short	names of argument parameters.to.save and "deviance"
long.short	indexes; programming stuff
dimension.short	dimension of indexes.short
indexes.short	indexes of root.short
last.values	list of simulations from the most recent iteration; they can be used as starting points if you wish to run **WinBUGS** for further iterations
pD	an estimate of the effective number of parameters, for calculations see the section "Arguments".
DIC	mean(deviance) + pD

Author(s)

Andrew Gelman, <gelman@stat.columbia.edu>; modifications and packaged by Sibylle Sturtz, <sturtz@statistik.tu-dortmund.de>, and Uwe Ligges.

References

Gelman, A., Carlin, J.B., Stern, H.S., Rubin, D.B. (2003): *Bayesian Data Analysis*, 2nd edition, CRC Press.

Sturtz, S., Ligges, U., Gelman, A. (2005): R2WinBUGS: A Package for Running WinBUGS from R. *Journal of Statistical Software* 12(3), 1-16.

See Also

print.bugs, plot.bugs, as well as **coda** and **BRugs** packages

Examples

```
# An example model file is given in:
model.file <- system.file(package="R2WinBUGS", "model", "schools.txt")
# Let's take a look:
file.show(model.file)

# Some example data (see ?schools for details):
data(schools)
schools

J <- nrow(schools)
```

```
y <- schools$estimate
sigma.y <- schools$sd
data <- list(J=J, y=y, sigma.y=sigma.y)
inits <- function(){
    list(theta=rnorm(J, 0, 100), mu.theta=rnorm(1, 0, 100),
         sigma.theta=runif(1, 0, 100))
}
## or alternatively something like:
# inits <- list(
#   list(theta=rnorm(J, 0, 90), mu.theta=rnorm(1, 0, 90),
#        sigma.theta=runif(1, 0, 90)),
#   list(theta=rnorm(J, 0, 100), mu.theta=rnorm(1, 0, 100),
#        sigma.theta=runif(1, 0, 100))
#   list(theta=rnorm(J, 0, 110), mu.theta=rnorm(1, 0, 110),
#        sigma.theta=runif(1, 0, 110)))

parameters <- c("theta", "mu.theta", "sigma.theta")

## Not run:
## You may need to edit "bugs.directory",
## also you need write access in the working directory:
schools.sim <- bugs(data, inits, parameters, model.file,
    n.chains=3, n.iter=5000,
    bugs.directory="c:/Program Files/WinBUGS14/")
print(schools.sim)
plot(schools.sim)

## End(Not run)
```

`bugs.log` *Read data from WinBUGS logfile*

Description

Read data such as summary statistics and DIC information from the **WinBUGS** logfile

Usage

```
bugs.log(file)
```

Arguments

`file`	Location of the **WinBUGS** logfile

Value

A list with components:

`stats`	A matrix containing summary statistics for each saved parameter. Comparable to the information in the element `summary` of a bugs object as returned by bugs.
`DIC`	A matrix containing the DIC statistics as returned from **WinBUGS**.

Author(s)

Jouni Kerman

See Also

The main function that generates the log file is bugs.

---

openbugs *Wrapper to run OpenBUGS*

Description

The openbugs function takes data and starting values as input. It automatically calls the package **BRugs** and runs something similar to BRugsFit. Not available in S-PLUS.

Usage

```
openbugs(data, inits, parameters.to.save,
    model.file = "model.txt", n.chains = 3, n.iter = 2000,
    n.burnin = floor(n.iter/2),
    n.thin = max(1, floor(n.chains * (n.iter - n.burnin) / n.sims)),
    n.sims = 1000,  DIC = TRUE,
    bugs.directory = "c:/Program Files/OpenBUGS/",
    working.directory = NULL, digits = 5, over.relax = FALSE, seed=NULL)
```

Arguments

data	either a named list (names corresponding to variable names in the model.file) of the data for the **OpenBUGS** model, *or* a vector or list of the names of the data objects used by the model. If data is a one element character vector (such as "data.txt"), it is assumed that data have already been written to the working directory into that file, e.g. by the function bugs.data.
inits	a list with n.chains elements; each element of the list is itself a list of starting values for the **OpenBUGS** model, *or* a function creating (possibly random) initial values. Alternatively, if inits are missing or inits = NULL, initial values are generated by **OpenBUGS**.
parameters.to.save	character vector of the names of the parameters to save which should be monitored
model.file	file containing the model written in **OpenBUGS** code. The extension can be either '.bug' or '.txt'. If '.bug', a copy of the file with extension '.txt' will be created in the bugs() call and removed afterwards. Note that similarly named '.txt' files will be overwritten.
n.chains	number of Markov chains (default: 3)
n.iter	number of total iterations per chain (including burn in; default: 2000)

n.burnin	length of burn in, i.e. number of iterations to discard at the beginning. Default is n.iter/2, that is, discarding the first half of the simulations.
n.thin	thinning rate. Must be a positive integer. Set n.thin > 1 to save memory and computation time if n.iter is large. Default is max(1, floor(n.chains * (n.iter-n.burnin) / 1000)) which will only thin if there are at least 2000 simulations.
n.sims	The approximate number of simulations to keep after thinning.
DIC	logical; if TRUE (default), compute deviance, pD, and DIC. This is done in **BRugs** directly.
digits	number of significant digits used for **OpenBUGS** input, see formatC
bugs.directory	directory that contains the **OpenBUGS** executable - currently unused
working.directory	sets working directory during execution of this function; **WinBUGS** in- and output will be stored in this directory; if NULL, a temporary working directory via tempdir is used.
over.relax	If TRUE, over-relaxed form of MCMC is used if available from OpenBUGS.
seed	random seed (default is no seed)

Value

A bugs object.

Note

By default, BRugs (and hence openbugs()) is quite verbose. This can be controlled for the whole BRugs package by the option 'BRugsVerbose' (see options) which is set to TRUE by default.

Author(s)

Andrew Gelman, <gelman@stat.columbia.edu>; modifications and packaged by Sibylle Sturtz, <sturtz@statistik.tu-dortmund.de>, and Uwe Ligges.

See Also

bugs and the **BRugs** package

Examples

```
# An example model file is given in:
model.file <- system.file(package = "R2WinBUGS", "model", "schools.txt")
# Let's take a look:
file.show(model.file)

# Some example data (see ?schools for details):
data(schools)
schools

J <- nrow(schools)
```

```
y <- schools$estimate
sigma.y <- schools$sd
data <- list ("J", "y", "sigma.y")
inits <- function(){
    list(theta = rnorm(J, 0, 100), mu.theta = rnorm(1, 0, 100),
         sigma.theta = runif(1, 0, 100))
}
## or alternatively something like:
# inits <- list(
#   list(theta = rnorm(J, 0, 90), mu.theta = rnorm(1, 0, 90),
#        sigma.theta = runif(1, 0, 90)),
#   list(theta = rnorm(J, 0, 100), mu.theta = rnorm(1, 0, 100),
#        sigma.theta = runif(1, 0, 100))
#   list(theta = rnorm(J, 0, 110), mu.theta = rnorm(1, 0, 110),
#        sigma.theta = runif(1, 0, 110)))

parameters <- c("theta", "mu.theta", "sigma.theta")

## Not run:
## both write access in the working directory and package BRugs required:
schools.sim <- bugs(data, inits, parameters, model.file,
    n.chains = 3, n.iter = 5000,
    program = "openbugs", working.directory = NULL)
print(schools.sim)
plot(schools.sim)

## End(Not run)
```

`plot.bugs` *Plotting a bugs object*

Description

Plotting a bugs object

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'bugs'
plot(x, display.parallel = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

`x`	an object of class 'bugs', see `bugs` for details
`display.parallel`	display parallel intervals in both halves of the summary plots; this is a convergence-monitoring tool and is not necessary once you have approximate convergence (default is `FALSE`)
`...`	further arguments to `plot`

See Also

bugs

---

print.bugs *Printing a bugs object*

Description

Printing a bugs object

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'bugs'
print(x, digits.summary = 1, ...)
```

Arguments

x	an object of class 'bugs', see bugs for details
digits.summary	rounding for tabular output on the console (default is to round to 1 decimal place)
...	further arguments to print

See Also

bugs

---

read.bugs *Read output files in CODA format*

Description

This function reads Markov Chain Monte Carlo output in the CODA format produced by **WinBUGS** and returns an object of class mcmc.list for further output analysis using the **coda** package.

Usage

```
read.bugs(codafiles, ...)
```

Arguments

codafiles	character vector of filenames (e.g. returned from bugs in call such as bugs(....., codaPkg=TRUE, ...)). Each of the files contains coda output for one chain produced by **WinBUGS**, the *directory* name of the corresponding file 'codaIndex.txt' is extracted from the first element of codafiles.
...	further arguments to be passed to read.coda

See Also

bugs, read.coda, mcmc.list

---

schools *8 schools analysis*

Description

8 schools analysis

Usage

```
data(schools)
```

Format

A data frame with 8 observations on the following 3 variables.

school See Source.

estimate See Source.

sd See Source.

Source

Rubin, D.B. (1981): Estimation in Parallel Randomized Experiments. *Journal of Educational Statistics* 6(4), 377-400.

Section 5.5 of Gelman, A., Carlin, J.B., Stern, H.S., Rubin, D.B. (2003): *Bayesian Data Analysis*, 2nd edition, CRC Press.

---

write.model *Creating a WinBUGS model file*

Description

Convert R / S-PLUS function to a **WinBUGS** model file

Usage

```
write.model(model, con = "model.bug", digits = 5)
```

Arguments

model	R / S-PLUS function containing the BUGS model in the BUGS model language, for minor differences see Section Details.
con	passed to writeLines which actually writes the model file
digits	number of significant digits used for **WinBUGS** input, see formatC

Details

BUGS models follow closely S syntax. It is therefore possible to write most BUGS models as R functions.

As a difference, BUGS syntax allows truncation specification like this: `dnorm(...) I(...)` but this is illegal in R and S-PLUS. To overcome this incompatibility, use dummy operator `%_%` before `I(...)`: `dnorm(...) %_% I(...)`. The dummy operator `%_%` will be removed before the BUGS code is saved.

In S-PLUS, a warning is generated when the model function is defined if the last statement in the model is an assignment. To avoid this warning, add the line "invisible()" to the end of the model definition. This line will be removed before the BUGS code is saved.

Value

Nothing, but as a side effect, the model file is written

Author(s)

original idea by Jouni Kerman, modified by Uwe Ligges

See Also

bugs

Examples

```
## Same "schoolsmodel" that is used in the examples in ?bugs:
schoolsmodel <- function(){
    for (j in 1:J){
        y[j] ~ dnorm (theta[j], tau.y[j])
        theta[j] ~ dnorm (mu.theta, tau.theta)
        tau.y[j] <- pow(sigma.y[j], -2)
    }
    mu.theta ~ dnorm (0.0, 1.0E-6)
    tau.theta <- pow(sigma.theta, -2)
    sigma.theta ~ dunif (0, 1000)
}

## some temporary filename:
filename <- file.path(tempdir(), "schoolsmodel.bug")


## write model file:
write.model(schoolsmodel, filename)
## and let's take a look:
file.show(filename)
```

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